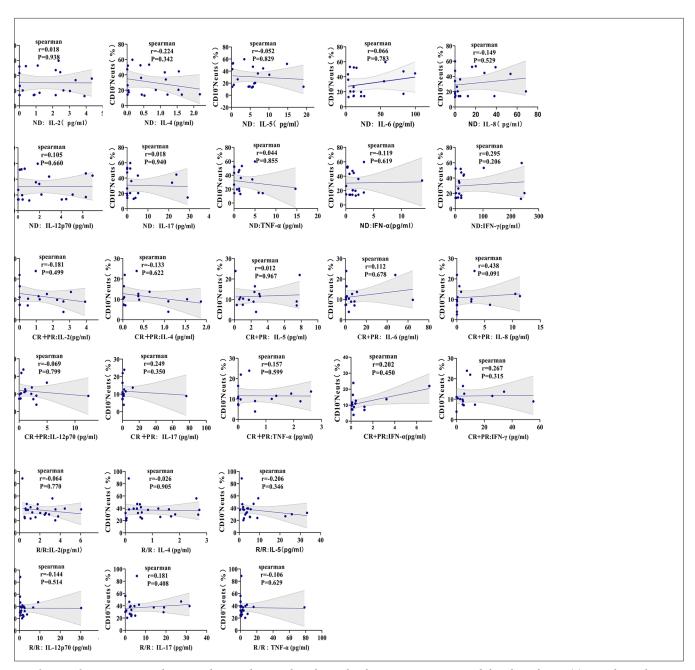
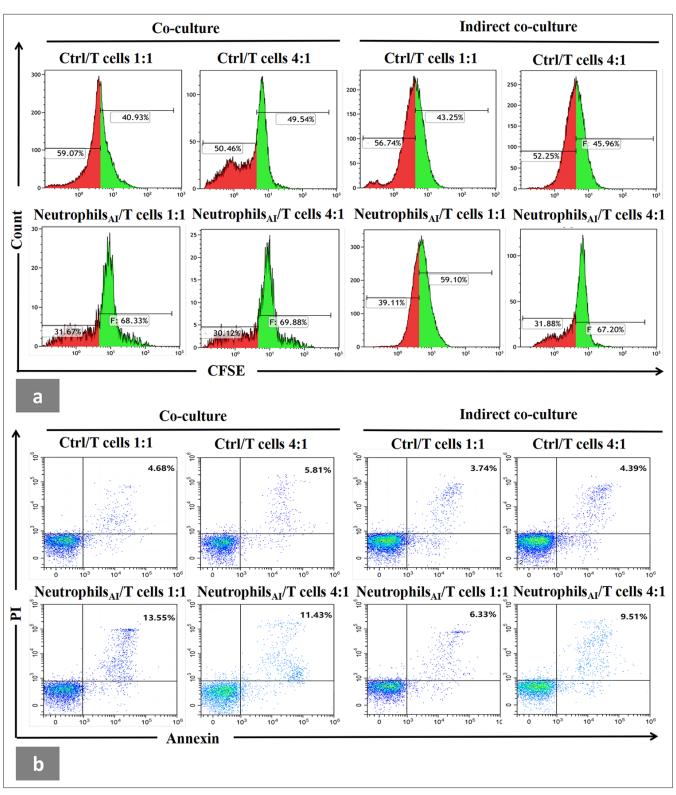
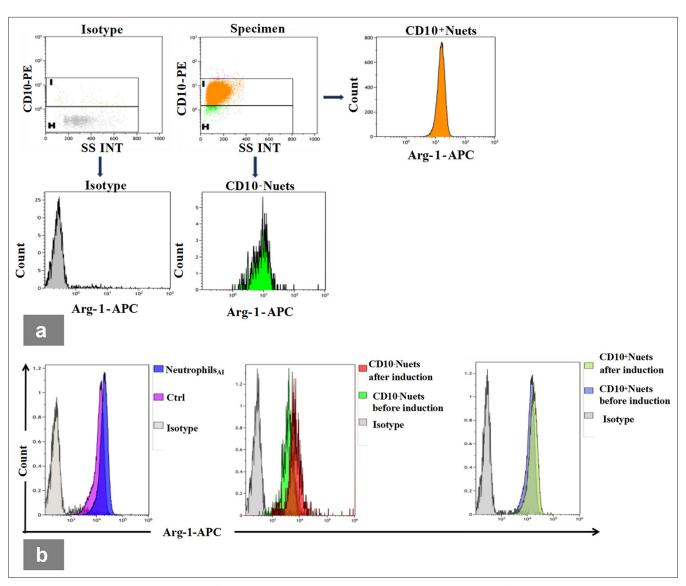
## **SUPPLEMENTARY**



Supplemental Figure 1: Correlation analysis evaluating the relationship between CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil and cytokines. (a) Correlation between CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil percentage and cytokines in ND group of B-NHL patients. (b) Correlation between CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil percentage and cytokines in CR/PR group of B-NHL patients. (c) Correlation between CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil percentage and cytokines in R/R group of B-NHL patients. ND: Newly diagnosed, CR/PR: Complete remission and partial remission, R/R: Relapsed/refractory, B-NHL: B-cell non-Hodgkin lymphoma, CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophils: CD45<sup>+</sup>CD33<sup>+</sup>CD14<sup>-</sup>HLA-DR<sup>-</sup>CD10<sup>-</sup>cells, IL: Interleukin, TNF-α: Tumor necrosis factor alpha, IFN-α: Interferon alpha, IFN-γ: Interferon gamma.



**Supplemental Figure 2:** Suppression of induced neutrophils on autologous CD3<sup>+</sup>T cells. (a) Representative flow cytometry data of CD3<sup>+</sup>T cell proliferation experiment from one individual in the co-culture or indirect co-culture system. The red area represented the proliferating CD3<sup>+</sup>T cell fraction. (b) Representative flow cytometry data of CD3<sup>+</sup>T cell apoptosis experiment from one individual in the co-culture or indirect co-culture system. Apoptotic T cells were marked as CD3<sup>+</sup>/Annexin<sup>+</sup>/PI<sup>+</sup>. CFSE: Carboxyfluorescein succinimidy ester, Ctrl: Neutrophils before induction, NeutrophilsAI: Neutrophils after induction.



Supplemental Figure 3: Gating strategy of distinguishing CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil and CD10<sup>+</sup>neutrophil by flow cytometry analysis. (a) Isotype control antibody (Isotype) was taken as a negative control. CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil represented in gate H, while CD10<sup>+</sup>neutrophil represented in gate I. (b) Representative flow cytometry plots of intracellular Arg-1 fluorescence intensity in neutrophils before and after induction from the same specimen. The intracellular expression of Arg-1 in neutrophils after induction for 48 h presented higher levels than neutrophils before induction and the expression of Arg-1 was dominated by the CD10-neutrophil population after induction, but not CD10+neutrophil. Ctrl: Neutrophils before induction, CD10<sup>-</sup>neutrophil: CD45<sup>+</sup>CD33<sup>+</sup>CD14<sup>-</sup>HLA-DR-CD10<sup>-</sup>cells, CD10<sup>+</sup>neutrophil: CD45<sup>+</sup>CD14<sup>-</sup>CD33<sup>+</sup>HLA-DR-CD10<sup>+</sup>cells, Arg-1-APC: Arginase-1-allophycocyanin, SS INT: Side scatter integral.